

# TRUST POLICY FOR MANAGING PERFORMANCE & SUPPORTING STAFF (CAPABILITY)

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Intended Recipients: All staff groups (excluding Medical & Dental)

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# To be read in conjunction with:

Appraisal Guidance; Disciplinary Policy; Concerns Resolution, Health & Attendance Policy, Inclusion Policy

# In consultation with and Date:

Key stakeholder managers and Staff Networks during 2022 as well as the following formal meetings:

- People Policy Review Group (PPRG)
- Trust Joint Partnership Forum (TJPF)
- People & Culture Improvement Group (PPIG)
- Staff Networks
- Key stakeholder managers

<b>EIRA Stage</b>	One	No
Stage	Two	No

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# TRUST POLICY AND PROCEDURES FOR MANAGING PERFORMANCE AND SUPPORTING STAFF POLICY

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# TRUST POLICY AND PROCEDURES FOR MANAGING PERFORMANCE AND SUPPORTIING STAFF POLICY

#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1. University Hospitals of Derby and Burton NHS Foundation Trust aims to provide the highest quality standards of health care within available resources. The contribution and performance of each employee is crucial to achieving this aim. The Trust will therefore encourage and ensure attainment of the highest possible standards of performance by all employees and address appropriate areas of unsatisfactory performance.
- 1.2 The purpose of the Capability Policy is to provide a framework for managing under performance in a fair, consistent, and supportive approach. The Policy differs from the Disciplinary, Health, Wellbeing and Attendance and other policies as its primary focus is that of improving performance to the standard required.
  - The Trust has established a process for individual supportive reviews, incorporating individual Supportive Improvement Plans for all employees. It is intended that this process should provide the basis for identifying and meeting employee development needs to ensure that all employees develop the competencies to fully and effectively perform their role within the Trust.
- 1.3 The aim of this procedure is to resolve situations which relate specifically to the recurring lack of capability of an employee to perform the role at the level for which they were employed in a fair, reasonable, equitable and consistent method.
  - It is expected that an employee shall have received all the basic training and education required to be able to perform the duties of their post before implementation of this procedure.
  - Where there are concerns about professional matters, it may be necessary for these concerns to be raised with the Responsible Officers Forum (ROF).
- 1.4 This procedure addresses issues of performance, which arise in relation to an inability to perform at the required standard for a post because of a lack in competency, skill, knowledge or understanding. Concerns about performance may relate to:
  - Low standard of work e.g. frequent mistakes, not following a task through, inability to cope with instructions given.
  - An inability to handle a reasonable amount of work to a required standard.
  - Unacceptable communication to patients.
  - Unacceptable communication to work or employees, for example uncooperative behaviour, poor communication, inability to acknowledge the contribution of others, poor teamwork, lack of commitment and drive.
  - Lack of awareness of required standards.
  - Consistently failing to achieve agreed objectives.

- Acting outside limits of competence.
- Poor supervision of the work of others when this is a requirement of the post.
- A health problem.

The framework required to ascertain levels required would be by reference to a range of information, which could include competencies (where these exist), job descriptions, Developing Our People Policy etc.

1.5 There may be circumstances where it is unclear what the causes of the performance issue are, or whether it is a conduct matter. Further fact finding may be required into the causes and on conclusion, management may need to consider the Trust Health, Wellbeing and Attendance Policy or the Trust Disciplinary Policy.

If the matter relates to health, or may be deemed to be linked to health then the Trust Policy for Health, Wellbeing and Attendance should be followed.

Cases involving the performance of midwives will always be investigated and action taken under the direction of Supervision, which is separate but can work alongside or as an alternative to this policy.

It is recognised that managers will need to consider carefully at the outset whether it is appropriate that this Policy or the Disciplinary Policy shall most appropriately be used. The commencement of the use of this Policy shall not prevent an issue being transferred to be considered under the Disciplinary Policy if it is evident that this is appropriate at a later stage, or vice versa.

# 2. Policy

- 2.1 There may be issues of capability which straddle the boundary between competence and health. Where ill health disability is an over-riding factor in causing poor performance, this should be dealt with under the Trust's Policy and Procedure for Health, Wellbeing and Attendance. Performance may also be impaired but without obvious signs of health problems which frustrate the ability to undertake the role, as for example in relation to alcohol or drug abuse. In these circumstances the issues should be addressed through the Guidance for Managing Alcohol, Drug and Substance misuse by staff or the Health, Wellbeing and Attendance Policy, as appropriate. In cases of doubt advice from the People Services Advisory Team and Occupational Health Department should be sought.
- 2.2 Performance issues arising in relation to personal competence may result from shortfalls in skill or knowledge which could be addressed through further training and development; or may relate to a fundamental inability to perform the scope and range of duties in a post.
- 2.3 The Trust is committed to ensuring appropriate training and development is made available to ensure individuals can competently perform within their role. Please see Appendix 1 for procedural responsibilities.

2.4 Following the discussion with the employee, where the manager must make a decision on which route to follow e.g. Informal, Formal or Health. Please see the guidance for Managing Performance and Supporting Staff for informal stages, support plans and reviews (Appendix 2).

# 3. Bypassing the Informal Stage

- 3.1 Circumstances whereby it is justifiable to bypass the informal stage of the process and enter at the formal stages; are not limited to but mainly in the following situations. The Trust will seek to act consistently in its approach and make use of People Services Advice and guidance:
  - Clinical Risk (where serious errors have / could occur)
  - Previous informal intervention (recorded meetings and actions, concerns explained and time given to improve)
  - Position of Authority (where the poor performance could, given the seniority of the individual, have potentially severe effects on the team / Trust)
- 3.2 Advice must be sought from the People Services Advisory Team prior to the manager bypassing the informal stage, with the manager being able to justify this measure.

#### 4. Procedure

When the performance of an employee becomes unacceptable due to lack of capability, the primary objective is to help them to achieve the standard of performance required using the following procedural framework.

#### 5. Process

The policy sets out the formal process for managing poor performance. It is expected at this stage of the process that all informal resolutions would have been explored to improve the gap in performance, skill, knowledge or training, please see Appendix 2. Evidence of all informal discussions and support plans should be held within the personnel file. If there has been no improvement in performance at the informal stage, management may wish to consider proceeding to the formal stage.

# 6. Formal Stages

#### 6.1 First Formal Review Meeting

The manager will arrange to meet the employee to discuss their concerns. A member of the People Services Advisory Team will also be present in an advisory capacity. A letter should be sent to the employee asking them to attend a first review meeting, which is in accordance with the Managing Performance and Supporting Staff Policy. The letter should be sent to the individual at least 7 calendar days before the meeting.

The employee should be informed that they have the right to be accompanied by a companion who may be a fellow employee or represented by a Trade Union official. Should the employee be unable to attend they must propose an alternative date to the manager within 7 calendar days of the original date. The meeting should cover:

- A clear statement by the manager of the areas of performance considered unacceptable and the standards expected.
- An opportunity for both the manager and employee to identify any underlying reason for poor performance. This may arise from either work or personal concerns and it is important that the manager offers appropriate help and advice.
- The identification of how these factors may be overcome, e.g. additional training and development, a change in working arrangements, role clarification, closer supervision.
- The setting of agreed, realistic and achievable targets for improvement and timescales in which these are to be monitored and achieved.
- Whilst it is acknowledged that timescales set will vary, dependent on the individual case and the support required, it is expected that the average timescale will be between one and three months, thus allowing the employee time to demonstrate improvements.
- The manager and employee will meet on an informal and regular basis to discuss their progress. The manager will keep a comprehensive record of the discussion with the employee and a copy of which should be sent to the employee.

# 6.2 Second Formal Review Meeting

If improvement has been achieved, this should be communicated to the employee and no further action is necessary.

If targets for improvement are not met or there is a failure to make reasonable progress towards them, the manager should arrange to communicate this to the employee.

The employee should be written to asking them to attend the meeting in accordance with the Managing Performance and Supporting Staff Policy, again giving at least 7 calendar days' notice and the right to be represented. A member of the People Services Advisory Team should be present at this meeting in an advisory capacity.

The issues addressed at the previous meeting should be reviewed, any factors continuing to hinder acceptable performance identified and action determined to overcome them. Further timescales for these targets to be achieved should be agreed. It is expected that the average timescale will be between one and three months, thus allowing the employee time to demonstrate improvements.

The manager should make the employee aware that a continued failure to meet the required standards as outlined at the original review meeting may result in the termination of their contract of employment. The details and agreed actions, of the

meeting should be summarised in a formal letter from the manager to the employee within 14 calendar days of the meeting. A further meeting should be set at this stage to follow up progress and inform the employee if the matter is to be referred for a final review (in cases where the objectives have not been met), or if the process has been concluded at this stage (in cases where all the objectives have been met).

# 6.3 Final Review - a Chair with the authority to dismiss and no prior involvement.

If insufficient improvement has been made a final review should be undertaken. The appropriate Senior Manager (see Appendix 3) will call a joint meeting with both parties and a member of the People Services Advisory Team. A letter should be sent giving at least 7 calendar days' notice and the right to representation and should state that an outcome of the meeting could include termination of the employee's contract on the grounds of capability.

The meeting will review the action taken to date and explain any outstanding concerns. The employee will be given the opportunity to speak and give any mitigating circumstances. See Appendix 3 for the procedure. The manager will make a decision as to whether to continue with a further review period, consider alternative options or to terminate the employee's contract of employment on the grounds of capability. The main points of the discussion and agreed action to be taken will be confirmed in writing to the employee within 14 calendar days of the meeting. Where it is decided to terminate an employee's contract on the grounds of capability, the individual will be given appropriate notice or payment in lieu of notice, plus any outstanding holiday entitlement.

# 7. Appeal

Where an employee is provided with sanctions or dismissed on the grounds of capability, they have a right of appeal. The appeal must be made in writing to the nominated manager within 14 calendar days of receipt of the termination letter. clearly stating the grounds of appeal.

If in the event of the Director of Human Resources or the Chief Executive lodging an appeal, an independent third party would be identified to hear the appeal letter. As far as is reasonably practical, an appeal will be heard within 4 weeks from the date of receipt of the appeal letter. Appendix 4 provides details of the procedure to be followed during a Managing Performance appeal hearing.

# 8. Monitoring Compliance and Effectiveness

Trust Policy for Managing Performance and Supporting Staff will be monitored in a composite report presented through our Monitoring Report Template:

Monitoring Requirement :	Information on the number of capability cases, investigations, reasons for invoking this policy and the outcomes.
Monitoring Method:	Statistical reports
Report Prepared by:	Deputy Director of Workforce Management
Monitoring Report presented to: Frequency of Report:	The recognised formal committees and forums in place at the time  Annually
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Wherever possible the fact that an employee is subject to action under this Policy and its Procedures, any information released during the course of this procedure will remain confidential to those involved. This does not restrict the Trust's reporting and governance obligations.

The Trust Policy for Managing Performance and Supporting Staff will be monitored as follows:-

This policy will be reviewed yearly by the recognised formal committees and forums in place at the time. Reports will provide statistical information on the number of capability cases, investigations, reasons for invoking this policy and the outcomes.

#### 9. References

Nursing and Midwifery Standards for Conduct, Performance and Ethics and all associated documents

Health Professions Council Standards of Conduct, Performance and Ethics and all associated documents

British Psychological Society Code of Professional Standards

General Social Care Council Code of Practice for Social Care Workers

#### **Appendix 1 - Procedural Responsibilities**

## Manager's Responsibilities

Having effective procedures in place to support and manage employees when performance falls below the desired level by encouraging regular discussion between employees and managers, both informally and formally through the development review process.

Ensuring that any issues around performance are identified and addressed as quickly as possible, these discussions must take place prior to the annual Development Review. Ensure that any such discussions are documented and discussed with the employee.

Ensuring all employees perform to the required standard for the role.

Ensuring that adequate instruction, training and supervision is provided for new employees, for employees moving into another job and for roles which have been developed and extended.

Responsible for ensuring that the employee is informed in writing of the process being followed and the stage at which their performance is being managed.

The line manager is responsible for reviewing the Supporting Improvement Plan (SIP); this will include identifying additional support required, amending time scales and recording achieved objectives.

See the manager's guidance at appendix 2.

#### **Employee responsibilities**

This refers to the employee whose performance is being reviewed. The employee is expected to take an active part in the process.

The employee will collect evidence/reflect on experiences, and the level of skill identified in the SIP.

To co-operate with the line manager during an open discussion of the concern(s) raised whether at an informal or formal stage of this policy.

The employee must be open and honest during discussions and comply with reasonable instruction(s) from the assessors.

#### **People Services**

A member of the People Services Advisory Team will not normally be present

at the informal stage of the process.

The People Services Advisory Team are available to provide advice and support at the informal stage to both parties to ensure that the policy is applied fairly and consistently.

A member of the People Services Advisory Team will support/coach the manager throughout the formal stage of the process and will be present at meetings during the formal process.

# Companion

The companion may be either, an accredited trade union/professional organisation representative, or a fellow employee and will if required support the employee through the formal stage of the process.

A companion will <u>not</u> normally be present during the informal stage; however, the employee may request advice during the informal stage.

Legal representation is not permitted in the Trust's internal procedures.

Fellow employees do not have to accept a request to accompany an individual, and they should not be pressurised to do so. A fellow employee who has agreed to accompany a colleague will be entitled to a reasonable amount of paid time off to fulfil that responsibility.

If the employee is an accredited Trade Union representative a full time official must be contacted in the first instance prior to the procedure commencing.

# **Executive Director of Workforce Management**

The Executive Director of Workforce Management has responsibility for ensuring implementation and monitoring of the People Services Policies and Procedures. This work is maintained by Joint Partnership Forum.

# **Occupational Health**

Occupational Health provide a medical opinion and advice on an employees fitness for work, and if they are able to meet the required standards/performance for undertaking their current role or alternative roles.

The line manager will consider whether a referral to Occupational Health is appropriate e.g. if they suspect a health issue. In which case they will consider the advice provided by the Occupational Health Department, GP and other medical opinions such as Consultant reports as necessary.

#### **Other Support Agencies**

It may be necessary to involve external support agencies through any part of the process as required or deemed appropriate by the individual, Line Manager or following People Services advice i.e. Access to Work. If a healthrelated issue is identified then the Health, Wellbeing and Attendance Policy must be adhered to.

Midwives are covered by Statutory Legislation and the function of the Local Supervisory Authority LSA. The function of the LSA is to ensure that statutory supervision of midwives is of a satisfactory standard and thus ensures safe and secure midwifery care within its boundaries. Statutory supervision supports protection of the public by promoting best practice, preventing poor practice and intervening in unacceptable practice. It is a mechanism that is independent of employment and employers. It ensures that all midwives registered and working in the UK are entitled to practice as a midwife and are competent to remain on the midwives part of the NMC Register, i.e. fit for practice. Cases involving the capability of midwives will always be investigated and action taken under the direction of Supervision, which is separate but can work alongside or as an alternative to this policy. The investigating manager will decide if the case is progressed under this precedent, instead of the Trust Capability process.

#### The Workforce Policy Review & Approval Process

The recognised formal committees and forums in place at the time are responsible for the approval, review and monitoring of this policy.

# Appendix 2 – Guidance for Managing Performance and Supporting Staff

### **Managing Performance and Supporting Staff Guidance**

## 1 Principles

- 1.1 The primary objective is to help an employee achieve the standard of performance required using the following procedural framework.
- 1.2 Managers need to promote an open and supportive culture in which they are accessible and understand individual roles within their department.
  - It is the responsibility of every manager to ensure that employees are recruited in accordance with the Trust's Policy for Recruitment. New starters must have a job description, person specification and appraisal documentation along with clear achievable objectives to enable their performance to be reviewed at 3 and 6 month intervals during the first year of employment.
- 1.3 All employees recruited into the Trust will undergo a comprehensive induction programme with special and timely arrangements for staff on temporary or short term contracts. This will comprise of a Trust induction and a department specific induction, which identifies employee's development needs against the standards of the department and requirements of the post. Any development needs identified during the course of the employee's induction will need to be addressed by the appropriate manager. It is expected that an employee shall have received all the basic training and education required to be able to perform the duties of their post before use is made of this procedure.
- 1.4 Identification of training and development needs is a continuous process and managers should ensure mechanisms are in place to ensure this occurs.
- 1.5 It is the employee's manager's responsibility to ensure that staff are made aware and understand this policy and its application.
- 1.6 Appraisal Reviews should be undertaken on at least an annual basis to identify development needs to enable an employee to perform their role to the best of their ability. The process is two-way to allow for both employee and managers to identify objectives, standards etc. This should be conducted with sensitivity and objectivity. Clear timescales for reviewing performance should be agreed between the manager and employee. Managers should ensure all staff including those new to the department understand their role, objectives and the standards required of them by their manager.
- 1.7 The manager/supervisor should speak confidentially with the employee in order to seek to identify any underlying reason for poor performance as soon

as concerns arise. It is important that the meetings are handled in a sensitive way, to enable any underlying cause to be identified; ensuring appropriate help and advice are offered. It is good practice for a personnel file note to be made of these discussions and signed by both parties.

- 1.8 During all stages of this Procedure the employee will have the right to be accompanied by a companion who may be a fellow employee or represented by a Trade Union official. It is important that where an employee wishes to be supported and represented by their staff side organisation that this is sought at the earliest possible stage. During these meetings the employee and not their representative should normally answer questions raised.
- 1.9 Confidentiality will be maintained at all stages of the policy.
- 1.10 If new performance issues arise that are not associated with the current performance issue then these should be dealt with separately. If issues arise that are linked then these will need to be made clear to the employee and why it is deemed that they are linked.
- 1.11 It is essential that clear, concise written records are kept at all stages of employment relating to an employee's training and development. This should include records of induction, supportive meetings, and personal development plans. A record of all meetings held under this procedure should be recorded and should be jointly agreed as appropriate.
- 1.12 Support and advice from Human Resources can be obtained at any time.

# 2 Identifying Poor Performance

- 2.1 It is the responsibility of managers and supervisors as part of their day to day duties to identify instances of poor performance. Problems should be raised appropriately by the manager as near to the time of occurrence as is reasonably practical to enable the employee to respond. Issues of poor performance should not be 'saved up' for the annual performance (appraisal) meeting.
- 2.2 Unsatisfactory work performance may become apparent in a number of ways which may include:
  - a) Through the formal objective setting support plan and review process;
  - b) Through supportive discussions with the employee;
  - c) Poor recurring standards of work, e.g. recurring mistakes, not completing tasks, unable to cope with reasonable instructions given;
  - d) Attitude to work, e.g. poor interpersonal skills;
  - e) Complaints through patients, relatives, other members of staff or other external bodies;
  - f) Team, peer group concerns;
  - g) High turnover, high non-attendance.

This procedure is not intended to replace individual guidance and supervision on a day to day basis, but to be applied where there are recurring instances of poor performance.

The following can act as a quick checklist for the manager to ensure that a Supportive Improvement Plan (SIP) is the most appropriate process to use. Items from the annual performance development review should also be considered:

#### 2.2.2 Health

There may be an underlying medical reason or disability for the poor performance of which the manager may or may not be aware. Occupational Health can provide the manager with confidential advice should there be any concerns.

#### 2.2.3 Behaviour

Some employees are perfectly competent and able to perform the role to the required standards, but for reasons of inappropriate behaviour do not do so. In these situation a supportive process aimed at improving skills (such as an SIP aimed at improving performance) may not be appropriate when there is a more fundamental conduct issue to be addressed. Whilst some skills are closely related (e.g. the ability to build and maintain relationships, the ability to communicate effectively), inappropriate behaviour is a disciplinary issue and should be managed accordingly.

#### 2.2.4 Work Environment

Exceptionally there are occasions when workplace factors affect an employee's performance e.g. lack of equipment, office distractions etc. The manager may or may not be able to address these. If there is an issue of safety advice may be sought from the Risk department.

#### 2.2.5 External Factors

If an employee is experiencing difficulties in their home life (e.g. divorce, bereavement) this can sometimes impact on performance issues such as concentration and attention to detail. This kind of situation requires a sensitive approach from the manager. Both the People Services Advisory Team and Occupational Health may be able to offer the employee and the manager advice and support in these situations.

# 2.2.6 Lack of Role Clarity

The manager should ensure expectations are communicated, this is clarified with up to date job descriptions and person specifications before an SIP is progressed.

#### 2.2.7 Structure / Relationships

Occasionally the structure of the job, team, reporting lines etc may adversely affect an employee's performance. Alternatively an important working relationship may have broken down. In such situations, to try and get to a successful outcome, a range of options may be looked at. These may include mediation, Employee Assistance Programme support, a coach or mentor etc. In such cases managers should seek advice from People Services Advisory Team.

#### 2.3 Use Examples

Concerns are best demonstrated through the use of examples. The manager need not have numerous examples but should be able to explain the performance issues that the examples highlight. A manager can explain what would have been expected of the employee in those particular instances and highlight how this can be achieved. During preparation managers should ensure a written record of the examples referenced.

From a review of the examples a pattern may emerge showing concerns in such key skills as judgement, communication, accuracy, productivity, attention to detail or ability to understand and follow process and procedure. The SIP will subsequently focus on these key skills, so this is an important early consideration.

#### 2.4 Focus on Improvement

Having identified that the issue is one of performance and that an SIP would be of value, the manager must be clear as to what the issues are, specifically the difference between the required standards and the standards being demonstrated by the employee.

An SIP would then aim to eliminate this performance 'gap' by using a structured approach to increase the employee's skills in the required areas. The manager's ability to understand and communicate this gap will be vital to the effective implementation of the SIP.

The objectives, method of measurement, training, support and time-scales will all follow from the key skill and will depend on it.

Clinical practice or use of specific procedures / equipment would naturally fall into the 'specifics' of any key skills. Objectives would also be cited in this column and these should be both realistic and achievable.

#### 3 Informal Stage

3.1 Where an employee shows an inability to perform their duties to the required standard the matter should be addressed as soon as possible.

- 3.2 Cases involving the capability of midwives will always be investigated and action taken under the direction of Supervision, which is separate but can work alongside or as an alternative to this policy. See page xxx for further information.
  - The informal meeting should be in a face-to-face meeting, where the manager will be able to add more detail to the concern(s) raised and must reconfirm the employee that they are in the informal stage.
- 3.3 The more common scenario is that the employee is performing the full range of duties but is not performing to the standards required of the role. This may require a specific development plan (see Appendix xxx).
- 3.4 Managers must reference the competencies within the job description and person specification and manage the performance of the employee using a structured Supportive Improvement Plan (see Appendix xxx) to increase skills in the areas required.
- 3.5 The Supportive Improvement Plan must have clear achievable objectives and be completed in a realistic timescale.
- 3.6 The manager can be flexible in some areas of the SIP. Upon discussion with the employee, the manager may choose to amend some aspects of the support, time-scales or methods of measurement.
- 3.7 It is vital that the manager holds regular progress review meetings to monitor the employee's progress throughout the agreed period and gives the employee ongoing support and guidance on their progress.

#### 4 Outcome of informal stage

- 4.1 Following the supportive discussion if the employee has made the required improvement in all areas and all objectives are met, the process will end at this stage. If the employee has made progress towards the agreed objectives, a further review period will be agreed. A supportive discussion to discuss the outcome will be arranged once the review period has ceased.
- 4.2 Where there is a consistent reoccurrence of the same performance issues, the process may recommence. In this situation, the manager must obtain advice from People Services to discuss the depth of the problem/issue and this may lead to the formal stage being instigated. Where different performance issues arise then the informal stage will apply and these issues will be addressed in a new SIP.
- 4.3 The employee must be made aware that failure to significantly improve against the agreed objectives; may result in progression to the formal process.

# Informal / Management Intervention

Identification through line management conversations that an area of performance requires improvement.

Coaching and conversation to resolve issue.



# Formal Stages - First Review Meeting

1:1 Management of the Specified Performance Issue between Line Manager and Staff Member of Allocated Supervisor and Staff Member. Documented Action Plan.



# Formal Stages - Second Review Meeting

Formalisation of the Performance Concern. Meetings held to discuss the performance concern and potential impact on employment contract. A member of the HR team will assist and advise may be sought regarding Health, further Training. Progress Meetings will be held.



#### Final Capability Review Meeting

If the required standard of performance cannot be reached a final capability review meeting will be arranged to determine appropriate next steps, this may include dismissal.



# Stage 5: Right to Appeal.

This is the right to appeal the outcome of Stage 4 Action

# Consider Factors That Can Influence Performance.



# **Supportive Improvement Plans**

SIPs should incorporate the following:

- Key abilities
- Specifics / Objectives
- Measurement (how will the improvement be measured)
- Support (what support will be in place)
- Time-scales (either for specific objectives or matched to ongoing/final review)

The plan must identify and include:

- The required standard of performance in each area
- The current level of performance, and therefore the gap in performance
- Objectives to improve performance to the required standard within an agreed realistic timescale
- The method by which the improvement will be facilitated i.e. Training, mentorship/shadowing, changes in working practice, role clarification etc.
- How successful improvement will be demonstrated
- The manager will supply the employee with a mutual agreeable SIP with the
  notes of the informal meeting. They will also confirm in writing the review
  meeting arrangements and their outcomes. If this SIP is not mutually
  agreed, then concerns should be raised using the Trust Grievance and
  Disputes Resolution Policy.

#### **Sources of Support**

The manager can access support from a number of different sources, including the following (in no particular order):

- Managerial colleagues
- Supervisors (peer-to-peer assessment must be avoided)
- Clinical Facilitators / Professional Development Unit
- Learning and Development
- People Services Advisory Team
- Occupational Health
- Employee Assistance Programme

When assessing potential sources of support, the manager must be realistic and clear as to their expectations from that employee. For example, a Clinical Facilitator can assess clinical performance and draft specific SIPs but any decision made on the employees' competency will be a managerial decision.

# **EXAMPLE ONLY – DO NOT JUST COPY AND PASTE ONLY APPROPRIATE SECTIONS SHOULD BE USED**

		Formal Support	ive Improvement Plan			
Date of Implementation:			Date of Review:			
Date of completion:						
Supervising Manager:			Signature:			
Employee:			Signature:			
What are the current gaps	What are the objectives to address the gap	How will I achieve these objectives	What support will be provided	How will this be evaluated	Time scales to achieve by	Date objectives achieved
<b>Demonstrating Personal Q</b>	ualities- Developing Sel	f-Awareness				
	Ensure	Feedback and	- Sister / Ward Sister to	- Sister / Ward	Ongoing	
Reflecting and improving	communication,	observations that	raise and discuss any	Sister	weekly	
on your communication	manner and attitude	you are being	issues as they arise	Observation day	review	
with others and	are always	polite and		to day basis		
maintaining	professional,	courteous to both	- Line manager to raise			
professionalism; to	courteous	colleagues and	and discuss any issues as		Monthly	
develop self-awareness		visitors	they arise	Feedback from -	review of	
	Ensure			Sister / Ward	overall	
	communication,	Significant	- Colleagues	Sister –	progress	
	manner and attitude	reduction in		discussion and		
	are appropriate for	complaints from	Occupational Health	reflection on		
	purpose and context	colleagues,	recommendations to be	incidences		
		patients and	followed			
	Ensure you are	visitors relating to :				
	displaying	inappropriate	- Courses to support			
	compassion, care	comments or	communication?			
	and empathy	behaviours in the		No complaints		
	towards patients,	workplace		from - Sister /		
	colleagues.			Ward Sister /		
		Significant		colleagues		

Can manage own emotions and adjust according to the clinical situation  Raises awareness of self and creates coping mechanisms and puts these into action	Be mindful of communication style, verbal content when communicating with staff, and visitors  Maintaining professional boundaries when communicating with colleagues  Can manage emotions and adjust according to the clinical situation	reduction with inappropriate comments/convers ations and actions  No complaints from colleagues, patients and visitors relating to inappropriate language, behaviours	Ongoing weekly review  Monthly review of overall progress	- Sister / Ward Sister / observation day to day Feedback from colleagues Sister / Ward Sister discussion and reflection on situations	Time scales	Date
What are the current gaps	objectives to address the gap	How will I achieve these objectives	What support will be provided	How will this be evaluated	to achieve by	objectives achieved

Working with Others- Wor	king within teams					
					Ongoing	
Acknowledges and	Accepts the requests	To complete core	Line Manager	Line Manager /	weekly	
appreciates the decisions	and decisions of	tasks to the	Team Leader	Team Leader	review	
of others and follows	those in authority	required standard,		observation day		
through with their	and takes action	following protocol		to day	Monthly	
requests	accordingly	and ensuring that			review of	
		focus is on your		Feedback from	overall	
		core		Team Leader	progress	
		responsibilities	Clear and documented	discussion and		
		only.	task list	reflection on		
				incidences		
		Allocated tasks /				
		work is completed				
		fully and to the				
		required standard				
		When tasks	Line manager to raise and			
		completed to raise	discuss any issues as they			
Building and maintaining	Communicates	with Team Leader	arise			
relationships	clearly with others,	and accept		No complaints		
	listens to and take	additional tasks /		from team		
	into account the	support colleagues		leader,		
	needs and feelings of			colleagues or		
	others	Acts on the		visitors about		
		instructions of		approach		
		team leader /				
		manager		Observations in		
				practice by		
		Communicates		team leader		
		clearly and with				
		respect		Discussion in		

		Not to use personal phone during work time unless an emergency  Accepts feedback from others		supervision	
Medicines Management					
Ensures all Medicines Management policies and professional standards are adhered to	Always ensures that Controlled drugs are is managed according to the Trust policy  Understands professional accountability relating to CD medications	Able to articulate the responsibility of the registered practitioner in the management and administration of CD medications through discussion and reflective accounts.	Line manager  Matron  Nurse in charge  Trust Coach  Mentor	Fortnightly reviews with line manager  Review with Matron at 6 and 12 weeks  No incidences reported	
	Escalates concerns around mismanagement of CD drugs  Understands the just cause guide process	Ensures that the medicines management process is followed.  Leads by example and escalates		Completion of eLearning  File note to confirm receipt of CD policy and medicine handbook- SSU	

for medication incidents.	concerns.	to complete.	
	Update medicine	Mentor/colleag	
Ensures medications	management e-	ue feedback -	
are always taken by	learning via	observation in	
patient before being	intranet	practice to	
signed for.		cover each item	
	CD management	in the specifics	
	update e-learning	column.	
	via intranet.		
		Able to explain	
	1:1 session	the just cause	
	provided by	guide for	
	professional	medication	
	development	incidents.	
	regarding		
	professional	Professional	
	accountability to	development	
	all RNs	feedback –	
		discussion and	
		reflection on	
		incidences	
		(minimum of 2	
		reflections	
		demonstrating	
		analysis and	
		learning).	
		Feedback from	
		coach regarding	
		the level of	
		engagement	

				and learning achieved.	
Documentation					
	Completes all	Completes nursing assessments during		Mentor/colleag ue feedback -	
Ensures all nursing/medical	necessary nursing assessments on	admission to demonstrate that	Line manager	observation in practice to	
documentation is completed, accurate and	paper/electronically in a timely manner	patients care /treatment needs	Mentor	cover each item in the specifics	
timely		are identified	Ward staff	column.	
	Completes care record and evaluation/reassess ments/implemented care where clinically indicated  Understands the professional and legal implications of inaccurate documentation and	Completes the actions/evaluation of nursing interventions for patients in their care in a timely manner, identifying progress or deterioration in a timely and effective manner	Trust Coach	Professional development feedback — discussion and reflection on incidences (minimum of 2 reflections demonstrating analysis and learning).	
	how this may be viewed as falsifying documentation.  Only uses own login	Documented assessment /entries are an accurate reflection		Review of assessments/ele ctronic record identifies accuracy as	

to clinical databases	of the care that has	checked by
to record clinical	occurred and	supervising
information.	where necessary	staff.
	escalates or seeks	
Never uses the recall	support for	Absence of
button in the V6	colleague.	reported
Meditech system.		inaccuracies.
	Able to explain the	
	legal implications	Feedback from
	of using other staff	coach regarding
	login's to access	the level of
	clinical databases.	engagement
		and learning
		achieved

I confirm that I have read the supportive improvement plan and agree with the objectives.
Signed
Print Name
Date

# **EXAMPLE ONLY – DO NOT JUST COPY AND PASTE ONLY APPROPRIATE SECTIONS SHOULD BE USED**

	Formal Supportive Improvement Plan
Date of Implementation:	Date of Review weekly
Date of Completion:	
Supervising Manager:	Signature:
Employee:	Signature:

What are the current gaps	What are the objectives to address the gap	How will I achieve these objectives	What support will be provided	How will this be evaluated	Time scales to achieve by	Date objectives achieved
<b>Demonstrating Personal C</b>	Qualities- Developing Self-A	wareness				
	Ensure communication,	Feedback and	Line Manager /	- Team Leader	Ongoing	
Reflecting and improving	manner and attitude	observations that you	Team Leader	to raise and	weekly	
on your communication	are always professional,	are being polite and	Observation day to	discuss any	review	
with others and	courteous	courteous to both	day basis	issues as they		
maintaining		colleagues and visitors		arise		
professionalism; to	Ensure communication,				Monthly	
develop self-awareness	manner and attitude	Significant reduction in	Feedback from	- Line manager	review of	
	are appropriate for	complaints from	Team Leader –	to raise and	overall	
	purpose and context	colleagues and visitors	discussion and	discuss any	progress	
		relating to :	reflection on	issues as they		
	Ensure you are	Making inappropriate	incidences	arise		
	displaying compassion,	comments or				
	care and empathy	statements intended to		- Colleagues		
	towards patients,	cause irritation or upset				
	colleagues.			Occupational		
		Interrupting meetings /		Health		
	Be mindful of	conversations or to	No complaints from	recommendatio		
	communication style,	attempt to include	Team Leader /	ns to be		

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	verbal content when communicating with staff, and visitors  Maintaining professional boundaries when communicating with colleagues  Can manage own emotions and adjust according to the clinical situation  Raises awareness of self and creates coping mechanisms and puts these into action	oneself into conversations that are not within your remit.  Significant reduction with inappropriate comments/conversations and actions	colleagues about approach	- Courses to support communication		
Time Management	To ensure that allocated break times are adhered to  Ensure your team leader is aware when you leave / return to the department	Reduced impact on colleagues covering your work	No complaints that you are away from the department for no good reason	Team Leader	Ongoing weekly review  Monthly review of overall progress	

What are the current gaps	What are the objectives to address the gap	How will I achieve these objectives	What support will be provided	How will this be evaluated	Time scales to achieve by	Date objectives achieved
Working with Others- Working	king within teams					
Acknowledges and appreciates the decisions of others and follows through with their requests	Accepts the requests and decisions of those in authority and takes action accordingly	To complete core tasks to the required standard, following protocol and ensuring that focus is on your core responsibilities only.	Line Manager / Team Leader observation day to day  Feedback from Team Leader	_	Ongoing weekly review  Monthly review of overall progress	
		Allocated tasks / work is completed fully and to the required standard	discussion and reflection on incidences	documented task list	progress	
Building and maintaining	Communicates clearly with others, listens to	When tasks completed to raise with Team Leader and accept additional tasks / support colleagues		Line manager to raise and		
relationships	and take into account the needs and feelings of others	Acts on the instructions of team leader / manager  Communicates clearly and with respect	No complaints from team leader, colleagues or visitors about approach	discuss any issues as they arise		
			Observations in practice by team			

pho unle Acce	leader lone during work time less an emergency less feedback from hers		
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I confirm that I have read the supportive improvement plan and agree with the objectives.

Signed
Print Name

#### **Appendix 3 – Managing Performance and Supporting Staff**

#### **CONDUCT OF FINAL REVIEW MEETING**

#### 1 Final Review

- 1.1 Where no improvement has been made nor an alternative post secured, a final review meeting should be undertaken.
- 1.2 The date of the meeting should be set, giving due regards to the need for timeliness, but allowing sufficient time for the employee to arrange representation and prepare for the meeting. A minimum of 7 calendar days' notice of the date of the review meeting should be given, unless it is agreed otherwise.

Arrangements should be confirmed in writing to the employee at least 7 calendar days prior to the review meeting, giving details of:

- The date, time and venue
- The purpose of the meeting
- The right to representation
- Who will be present on behalf of the management
- If termination of employment is considered a possible option, this should be clearly stated. If authority to dismissal has been delegated, this should also be included
- 1.3 A member of the People Services Advisory Team must be in attendance at any meetings where an employee's employment may be terminated.
- 1.4 An independent senior manager should chair the meeting and a member of the People Services Advisory Team will be present, in order to give advice on procedure issues.
- 1.5 The manager who has undertaken the reviews to date should be present, and the employee should have the right to be accompanied by a companion who may either be a fellow employee or Trade Union representative.
- 1.6 The procedure should be as follows:
- 1.6.1 The Chairperson of the Panel will introduce all present and ensure that all parties are aware of the procedure to be followed.
- 1.6.2 The employee's manager who undertook the Managing Performance review meetings will state all actions taken to date and the reasons for consideration of termination of employment.
- 1.6.3 The employee shall have the opportunity to question any of the actions taken.
- 1.6.4 The Review Panel will have the opportunity to ask questions of the manager.

- 1.6.5 The employee shall put his/her case, explaining any mitigating factors.
- 1.6.6 The manager will have the opportunity to ask questions of the employee
- 1.6.7 The Review Panel will have the opportunity to ask questions of the employee
- 1.6.8 The Review Panel may, at its discretion, adjourn the hearing in order that either party may produce further evidence.
- 1.6.9 The employee and employee representative will withdraw.
- 1.6.10 The employee and employee representative will be recalled to be notified of the decision. In exceptional circumstances a decision may be deferred but every effort must be made to reach an outcome at the earliest opportunity and all parties informed.
- 1.6.11 The decision must be confirmed in writing within 7 calendar days of the decision.

# 2 Termination of Employment

- 2.1 If, after careful consideration, the decision has been made to terminate employment, dismissal shall be on the grounds of capability.
- 2.2 Notice of termination shall be given in accordance with the Contract of Employment. This notice will be paid in lieu, if it is felt to be in the Department's and/or individual's best interests.
- 2.3 The main points of the decision and the reasons for the decision to terminate employment should be confirmed in writing to the employee. This should be done within 7 calendar days of the meeting, together with their right of appeal against the decision to the Chief Executive, within 7 calendar days of receipt of the letter

#### **CONDUCT OF APPEAL HEARINGS**

At the hearing, the following procedure shall be observed:

- 1. The Chairperson of the Panel will introduce all present and ensure that all parties are aware of the procedure to be followed. In the case of an appeal a member of People Services will provide support on procedural issues and, where relevant, this will be an advisor who has not previously been involved in the case.
- 2. The management representative shall state the management case in the presence of the employee and the employee's representative.
- 3. The employee shall have the opportunity to ask questions of the management representative and witnesses.
- 4. The members of the panel shall have the opportunity to ask questions of the management representative .
- 5. The employee shall put his/ her case forward in the presence of the management representative
- 6. The management representative shall have the opportunity to ask questions of the employee.
- 7. The members of the panel shall have the opportunity to ask questions of the employee.
- 8. The management representative and the employee shall have the opportunity to sum up their cases if they so wish. The employee shall have the right to speak last. In their summing up neither party may introduce any new matter.
- 9. Nothing in the foregoing procedure shall prevent the members of the panel from inviting either side to elucidate or amplify any statement they may have made; or from asking them such questions as may be necessary to ascertain whether or not they propose to call any evidence in respect of any part of their statement.
- 10. The panel may at its discretion adjourn the hearing in order that further evidence may be produced by either party.
- 11. The management representative, the employee, and the employee's representative shall withdraw.
- 12. The panel shall deliberate in private only recalling both parties to clear points of uncertainty on evidence already provided. If recall is necessary both parties shall return notwithstanding only one is concerned with the point giving rise to doubt.
- 13. Once the panel has reached a decision, all parties should be recalled for the Chairperson to notify them of that decision. This should normally take place on the same day of the hearing, where reasonably practicable. Notification of the outcome should normally be sent in writing within 14 calendar days of the date of the hearing